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7 Attorneys for Defendant,
T-MOBILE USA, INC.

13 ALEJANDRO CASTILLO, an individual,

17 Plaintiff,

V.

16 T-MOBILE USA, INC., a Delaware
17 Corporation, BROADSPIRE
18 SERVICES, INC., a Delaware
19 Corporation; BROADSPIRE
INSURANCE SERVICES, INC., a
New York Corporation; and DOES 1
through 50, inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No. 2:23-cv-10466 JLS (MRWx)

STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER
(MRW VERSION 4/19)

X Check if submitted without material modifications to MRW form

1 INTRODUCTION

2 1.1 PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS

3 Discovery in this action is likely to involve production of confidential,
4 proprietary, or private information for which special protection from public
5 disclosure and from use for any purpose other than prosecuting this litigation may
6 be warranted. Accordingly, the parties hereby stipulate to and petition the Court to
7 enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. The parties acknowledge that this
8 Order does not confer blanket protections on all disclosures or responses to
9 discovery and that the protection it affords from public disclosure and use extends
10 only to the limited information or items that are entitled to confidential treatment
11 under the applicable legal principles. The parties further acknowledge, as set forth
12 in Section 12.3, below, that this Stipulated Protective Order does not entitle them to
13 file confidential information under seal; Civil Local Rule 79-5 sets forth the
14 procedures that must be followed and the standards that will be applied when a
15 party seeks permission from the court to file material under seal.

16 1.2 GOOD CAUSE STATEMENT

17 This action is likely to involve trade secrets, private customer/employee
18 information, and confidential business agreements/contracts as well as other
19 valuable research, development, commercial, financial, technical and/or proprietary
20 information for which special protection from public disclosure and from use for
21 any purpose other than prosecution of this action is warranted. Such confidential
22 and proprietary materials and information consist of, among other things,
23 confidential business or financial information, information regarding confidential
24 business practices, or other confidential research, development, or commercial
25 information (including information implicating privacy rights of third parties),
26 information otherwise generally unavailable to the public, or which may be
27 privileged or otherwise protected from disclosure under state or federal statutes,
28 court rules, case decisions, or common law. Accordingly, to expedite the flow of

1 information, to facilitate the prompt resolution of disputes over confidentiality of
 2 discovery materials, to adequately protect information the parties are entitled to
 3 keep confidential, to ensure that the parties are permitted reasonable necessary uses
 4 of such material in preparation for and in the conduct of trial, to address their
 5 handling at the end of the litigation, and serve the ends of justice, a protective order
 6 for such information is justified in this matter. It is the intent of the parties that
 7 information will not be designated as confidential for tactical reasons and that
 8 nothing be so designated without a good faith belief that it has been maintained in a
 9 confidential, non-public manner, and there is good cause why it should not be part
 10 of the public record of this case.

11 2. **DEFINITIONS**

12 2.1 **Action: this pending federal law suit.**

13 2.2 **Challenging Party:** a Party or Non-Party that challenges the
 14 designation of information or items under this Order.

15 2.3 **“CONFIDENTIAL” Information or Items:** information (regardless of
 16 how it is generated, stored or maintained) or tangible things that qualify for
 17 protection under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c), and as specified above in
 18 the Good Cause Statement.

19 2.4 **Counsel:** Outside Counsel of Record and House Counsel (as well as
 20 their support staff).

21 2.5 **Designating Party:** a Party or Non-Party that designates information or
 22 items that it produces in disclosures or in responses to discovery as
 23 “CONFIDENTIAL.”

24 2.6 **Disclosure or Discovery Material:** all items or information, regardless
 25 of the medium or manner in which it is generated, stored, or maintained (including,
 26 among other things, testimony, transcripts, and tangible things), that are produced
 27 or generated in disclosures or responses to discovery in this matter.

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1 2.7 Expert: a person with specialized knowledge or experience in a matter
2 pertinent to the litigation who has been retained by a Party or its counsel to serve as
3 an expert witness or as a consultant in this Action.

4 2.8 House Counsel: attorneys who are employees of a party to this Action.
5 House Counsel does not include Outside Counsel of Record or any other outside
6 counsel.

7 2.9 Non-Party: any natural person, partnership, corporation, association,
8 or other legal entity not named as a Party to this action.

9 2.10 Outside Counsel of Record: attorneys who are not employees of a
10 party to this Action but are retained to represent or advise a party to this Action and
11 have appeared in this Action on behalf of that party or are affiliated with a law firm
12 which has appeared on behalf of that party, and includes support staff.

13 2.11 Party: any party to this Action, including all of its officers, directors,
14 employees, consultants, retained experts, and Outside Counsel of Record (and their
15 support staffs).

16 2.12 Producing Party: a Party or Non-Party that produces Disclosure or
17 Discovery Material in this Action.

18 2.13 Professional Vendors: persons or entities that provide litigation
19 support services (e.g., photocopying, videotaping, translating, preparing exhibits or
20 demonstrations, and organizing, storing, or retrieving data in any form or medium)
21 and their employees and subcontractors.

22 2.14 Protected Material: any Disclosure or Discovery Material that is
23 designated as “CONFIDENTIAL.”

24 2.15 Receiving Party: a Party that receives Disclosure or Discovery
25 Material from a Producing Party.

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27 3. SCOPE
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1 The protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order cover not only
2 Protected Material (as defined above), but also (1) any information copied or
3 extracted from Protected Material; (2) all copies, excerpts, summaries, or
4 compilations of Protected Material; and (3) any testimony, conversations, or
5 presentations by Parties or their Counsel that might reveal Protected Material.

6 Any use of Protected Material at trial will be governed by the orders of the
7 trial judge. This Order does not govern the use of Protected Material at trial.

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9 4. DURATION

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12 Even after final disposition of this litigation, the confidentiality obligations imposed
13 by this Order will remain in effect until a Designating Party agrees otherwise in
14 writing or a court order otherwise directs. Final disposition will be deemed to be
15 the later of (1) dismissal of all claims and defenses in this Action, with or without
16 prejudice; and (2) final judgment herein after the completion and exhaustion of all
17 appeals, rehearings, remands, trials, or reviews of this Action, including the time
18 limits for filing any motions or applications for extension of time pursuant to
19 applicable law.

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21 5. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL

22 5.1 Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection.
23 Each Party or Non-Party that designates information or items for protection under
24 this Order must take care to limit any such designation to specific material that
25 qualifies under the appropriate standards. The Designating Party must designate for
26 protection only those parts of material, documents, items, or oral or written
27 communications that qualify so that other portions of the material, documents,

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1 items, or communications for which protection is not warranted are not swept
 2 unjustifiably within the ambit of this Order.

3 Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations
 4 that are shown to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper
 5 purpose (e.g., to unnecessarily encumber the case development process or to
 6 impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the
 7 Designating Party to sanctions.

8 If it comes to a Designating Party's attention that information or items that it
 9 designated for protection do not qualify for protection, that Designating Party must
 10 promptly notify all other Parties that it is withdrawing the inapplicable designation.

11 **5.2 Manner and Timing of Designations.** Except as otherwise provided in
 12 this Order (see, e.g., second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise
 13 stipulated or ordered, Disclosure or Discovery Material that qualifies for protection
 14 under this Order must be clearly so designated before the material is disclosed or
 15 produced.

16 Designation in conformity with this Order requires:

17 (a) for information in documentary form (e.g., paper or electronic
 18 documents, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial
 19 proceedings), that the Producing Party affix at a minimum, the legend
 20 “CONFIDENTIAL” (hereinafter “CONFIDENTIAL legend”), to each page that
 21 contains protected material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page
 22 qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected
 23 portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the margins).

24 A Party or Non-Party that makes original documents available for
 25 inspection need not designate them for protection until after the inspecting Party
 26 has indicated which documents it would like copied and produced. During the
 27 inspection and before the designation, all of the material made available for
 28 inspection will be deemed “CONFIDENTIAL.” After the inspecting Party has

1 identified the documents it wants copied and produced, the Producing Party must
2 determine which documents, or portions thereof, qualify for protection under this
3 Order. Then, before producing the specified documents, the Producing Party must
4 affix the “CONFIDENTIAL legend” to each page that contains Protected Material.
5 If only a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies for protection, the
6 Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making
7 appropriate markings in the margins).

8 (b) for testimony given in depositions that the Designating Party identify the
9 Disclosure or Discovery Material on the record, before the close of the deposition
10 all protected testimony.

11 (c) for information produced in some form other than documentary and for
12 any other tangible items, that the Producing Party affix in a prominent place on the
13 exterior of the container or containers in which the information is stored the legend
14 "CONFIDENTIAL." If only a portion or portions of the information warrants
15 protection, the Producing Party, to the extent practicable, will identify the protected
16 portion(s).

17 5.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent
18 failure to designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive
19 the Designating Party's right to secure protection under this Order for such
20 material. Upon timely correction of a designation, the Receiving Party must make
21 reasonable efforts to assure that the material is treated in accordance with the
22 provisions of this Order.

24 | 6. CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS

25 6.1 Timing of Challenges. Any Party or Non-Party may challenge a
26 designation of confidentiality at any time that is consistent with the Court's
27 Scheduling Order.

1 6.2 Meet and Confer. The Challenging Party will initiate the dispute
2 resolution process (and, if necessary, file a discovery motion) under Local Rule
3 37.1 et seq.

4 6.3 The burden of persuasion in any such challenge proceeding will be on
5 the Designating Party. Frivolous challenges, and those made for an improper
6 purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other
7 parties) may expose the Challenging Party to sanctions. Unless the Designating
8 Party has waived or withdrawn the confidentiality designation, all parties will
9 continue to afford the material in question the level of protection to which it is
10 entitled under the Producing Party's designation until the Court rules on the
11 challenge.

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13 7. ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

14 7.1 Basic Principles. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that is
15 disclosed or produced by another Party or by a Non-Party in connection with this
16 Action only for prosecuting, defending, or attempting to settle this Action. Such
17 Protected Material may be disclosed only to the categories of persons and under the
18 conditions described in this Order. When the Action has been terminated, a
19 Receiving Party must comply with the provisions of section 13 below (FINAL
20 DISPOSITION).

21 Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a Receiving Party at a
22 location and in a secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the persons
23 authorized under this Order.

24 7.2 Disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items. Unless
25 otherwise ordered by the court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a
26 Receiving Party may disclose any information or item designated
27 "CONFIDENTIAL" only to:

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(a) the Receiving Party's Outside Counsel of Record in this Action, as well as employees of said Outside Counsel of Record to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the information for this Action;

(b) the officers, directors, and employees (including House Counsel) of the Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action;

(c) Experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit A);

(d) the Court and its personnel;

(e) court reporters and their staff;

(f) professional jury or trial consultants, mock jurors, and Professional Vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A);

(g) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information;

(h) during their depositions, witnesses ,and attorneys for witnesses, in the Action to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary provided: (1) the deposing party requests that the witness sign the form attached as Exhibit A hereto; and (2) they will not be permitted to keep any confidential information unless they sign the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A), unless otherwise agreed by the Designating Party or ordered by the court. Pages of transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal Protected Material may be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except as permitted under this Stipulated Protective Order; and

(i) any mediator or settlement officer, and their supporting personnel, mutually agreed upon by any of the parties engaged in settlement discussions.

1 8. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED
 2 IN OTHER LITIGATION

3 If a Party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation
 4 that compels disclosure of any information or items designated in this Action
 5 as “CONFIDENTIAL,” that Party must:

6 (a) promptly notify in writing the Designating Party. Such notification
 7 will include a copy of the subpoena or court order;

8 (b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or
 9 order to issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the
 10 subpoena or order is subject to this Protective Order. Such notification will include
 11 a copy of this Stipulated Protective Order; and

12 (c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be
 13 pursued by the Designating Party whose Protected Material may be affected.

14 If the Designating Party timely seeks a protective order, the Party served with
 15 the subpoena or court order will not produce any information designated in this
 16 action as “CONFIDENTIAL” before a determination by the court from which the
 17 subpoena or order issued, unless the Party has obtained the Designating Party’s
 18 permission. The Designating Party will bear the burden and expense of seeking
 19 protection in that court of its confidential material and nothing in these provisions
 20 should be construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this Action
 21 to disobey a lawful directive from another court.

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23 9. A NON-PARTY’S PROTECTED MATERIAL SOUGHT TO BE
 24 PRODUCED IN THIS LITIGATION

25 (a) The terms of this Order are applicable to information produced by a Non-
 26 Party in this Action and designated as “CONFIDENTIAL.” Such information
 27 produced by Non-Parties in connection with this litigation is protected by the

1 remedies and relief provided by this Order. Nothing in these provisions should be
 2 construed as prohibiting a Non-Party from seeking additional protections.

3 (b) In the event that a Party is required, by a valid discovery request, to
 4 produce a Non-Party's confidential information in its possession, and the Party is
 5 subject to an agreement with the Non-Party not to produce the Non-Party's
 6 confidential information, then the Party will:

7 (1) promptly notify in writing the Requesting Party and the Non-Party
 8 that some or all of the information requested is subject to a confidentiality
 9 agreement with a Non-Party;
 10 (2) promptly provide the Non-Party with a copy of the Stipulated
 11 Protective Order in this Action, the relevant discovery request(s), and a
 12 reasonably specific description of the information requested; and
 13 (3) make the information requested available for inspection by the Non-
 14 Party, if requested.

15 (c) If the Non-Party fails to seek a protective order from this court within 14
 16 days of receiving the notice and accompanying information, the Receiving Party
 17 may produce the Non-Party's confidential information responsive to the discovery
 18 request. If the Non-Party timely seeks a protective order, the Receiving Party will
 19 not produce any information in its possession or control that is subject to the
 20 confidentiality agreement with the Non-Party before a determination by the court.
 21 Absent a court order to the contrary, the Non-Party will bear the burden and
 22 expense of seeking protection in this court of its Protected Material.

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 24 10. **UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL**

25 If a Receiving Party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed
 26 Protected Material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this
 27 Stipulated Protective Order, the Receiving Party must immediately (a) notify in
 28 writing the Designating Party of the unauthorized disclosures, (b) use its best

1 efforts to retrieve all unauthorized copies of the Protected Material, (c) inform the
2 person or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms of
3 this Order, and (d) request such person or persons to execute the “Acknowledgment
4 and Agreement to Be Bound” that is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

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6 **11. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE**
7 **PROTECTED MATERIAL**

8 When a Producing Party gives notice to Receiving Parties that certain
9 inadvertently produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other
10 protection, the obligations of the Receiving Parties are those set forth in Federal
11 Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). This provision is not intended to modify
12 whatever procedure may be established in an e-discovery order that provides for
13 production without prior privilege review. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence
14 502(d) and (e), insofar as the parties reach an agreement on the effect of disclosure
15 of a communication or information covered by the attorney-client privilege or work
16 product protection, the parties may incorporate their agreement in the stipulated
17 protective order submitted to the court.

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19 **12. MISCELLANEOUS**

20 12.1 Right to Further Relief. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of any
21 person to seek its modification by the Court in the future.

22 12.2 Right to Assert Other Objections. By stipulating to the entry of this
23 Protective Order no Party waives any right it otherwise would have to object to
24 disclosing or producing any information or item on any ground not addressed in
25 this Stipulated Protective Order. Similarly, no Party waives any right to object on
26 any ground to use in evidence of any of the material covered by this Protective
27 Order.

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1 12.3 Filing Protected Material. A Party that seeks to file under seal any
2 Protected Material must comply with Civil Local Rule 79-5. Protected Material
3 may only be filed under seal pursuant to a court order authorizing the sealing of the
4 specific Protected Material at issue. If a Party's request to file Protected Material
5 under seal is denied by the court, then the Receiving Party may file the information
6 in the public record unless otherwise instructed by the court.

7 13. FINAL DISPOSITION

8 After the final disposition of this Action, as defined in paragraph 4, within 60
9 days of a written request by the Designating Party, each Receiving Party must
10 return all Protected Material to the Producing Party or destroy such material. As
11 used in this subdivision, "all Protected Material" includes all copies, abstracts,
12 compilations, summaries, and any other format reproducing or capturing any of the
13 Protected Material. Whether the Protected Material is returned or destroyed, the
14 Receiving Party must submit a written certification to the Producing Party (and, if
15 not the same person or entity, to the Designating Party) by the 60 day deadline that
16 (1) identifies (by category, where appropriate) all the Protected Material that was
17 returned or destroyed and (2) affirms that the Receiving Party has not retained any
18 copies, abstracts, compilations, summaries or any other format reproducing or
19 capturing any of the Protected Material. Notwithstanding this provision, Counsel
20 are entitled to retain an archival copy of all pleadings, motion papers, trial,
21 deposition, and hearing transcripts, legal memoranda, correspondence, deposition
22 and trial exhibits, expert reports, attorney work product, and consultant and expert
23 work product, even if such materials contain Protected Material. Any such archival
24 copies that contain or constitute Protected Material remain subject to this Protective
25 Order as set forth in Section 4 (DURATION).

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1 14. Any willful violation of this Order may be punished by civil or criminal
2 contempt proceedings, financial or evidentiary sanctions, reference to disciplinary
3 authorities, or other appropriate action at the discretion of the Court.

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5 IT IS SO STIPULATED, THROUGH COUNSEL OF RECORD.

6

7 Dated: June 11, 2024

PAIRAVI LAW, P.C.

8

9 By: 
10 Edwin Pairavi, Bar No. 257290
11 Joshua M. Mohrsaz, Bar No. 307759
12 Cory D. Gould, Bar No. 329550

13 Counsel for Plaintiff ALEJANDRO
14 CASTILLO

15 Dated: June 30, 2024

PERKINS COIE LLP

16 By: 
17 Jon Daryanani, Bar No. 205149
18 Katelyn C. Sullivan, Bar No. 307421

19 Counsel for Defendant T-MOBILE
20 USA, INC.

21

22 Dated: June 25, 2024

**OGLETREE, DEAKINS, NASH,
SMOAK & STEWART, P.C.**

23

24 By: 
25 Jenny H. Wang, Bar No. 191643

26 Counsel for Defendants BROADSPIRE
27 SERVICES, INC. and BROADSPIRE
28 INSURANCE SERVICES INC.

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2 FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, IT IS SO ORDERED.
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5 DATED: 7/3/2024
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HON. MICHAEL R. WILNER
United States Magistrate Judge

EXHIBIT A

ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND

4 I, _____, [full name], of _____
5 [full address], declare under penalty of perjury that I have read in its entirety and
6 understand the Stipulated Protective Order that was issued by the United States
7 District Court for the Central District of California on [] in the case of
8 Alejandro Castillo v. T-Mobile USA, Inc., et al., Case Number 2:23-cv-10466 JLS
9 (MRWx). I agree to comply with and to be bound by all the terms of this Stipulated
10 Protective Order and I understand and acknowledge that failure to so comply could
11 expose me to sanctions and punishment in the nature of contempt. I solemnly
12 promise that I will not disclose in any manner any information or item that is
13 subject to this Stipulated Protective Order to any person or entity except in strict
14 compliance with the provisions of this Order.

15 I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court
16 for the Central District of California for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this
17 Stipulated Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after
18 termination of this action. I hereby appoint _____ [full
19 name] of _____ [full address and
20 telephone number] as my California agent for service of process in connection
21 with this action or any proceedings related to enforcement of this Stipulated
22 Protective Order.

23 | Date:

24 | City and State where signed:

25 Printed name:

26 ||

27 | Signature: